# **Light Commercial Air Handler**

# **Installation Instructions**

# B4SM -090/120 Series



These instructions are intended to assist qualified individuals only. The installation of this equipment must be performed in accordance with these instructions and with any applicable national, state and local codes, standards and ordinances. Some local codes require licensed installation/service personnel for this type equipment. For questions regarding the installation of this equipment – consult a professional, experienced in the proper installation of heating and/or air conditioning appliances. The improper installation, service, adjustment, or maintenance of this equipment could produce a hazardous condition resulting in fire, electrical shock or other damage to equipment, property and possibly personal injury.

The manufacturer assumes no responsibility for improperly installed equipment or installations that are in violation of any code, standard or ordinance requirement.

Prior to installation of the unit, read all cautions, warnings and instructions. Follow the instructions thoroughly for this unit and the instructions provided with any attached, supplemental or accessory equipment that is meant to be installed with this unit.

These instructions give information relative to the installation of these air handlers only. For other related equipment refer to their proper instructions.

Material in this shipment has been inspected at the factory and released to the transportation agency in good condition. When received, a visual inspection of all cartons should be made immediately. Any evidence of rough handling or apparent damage should be noted on the delivery receipt and the material inspected in the presence of the carrier's representative. If damage is found, a claim should be filed against the carrier immediately.

# WARNING:

Unless otherwise noted in these instructions, only factory authorized kits or accessories may be used with or when modifying this product.

When performing brazing operations always use industry recognized best practices. A fire extinguisher should be readily available and use a quenching cloth and brazing shield.

Evaporator Coils are factory shipped with a nitrogen charge. Use caution when preparing coils for field connections.

Always disconnect electrical power and allow all rotating equipment to stop before performing maintenance or servicing the unit. Failure to do so may result in personal injury, loss of limb, or death from electrical shock or entanglement in moving parts.

Before proceeding with the electrical connections, make certain that the voltage, frequency, and phase of the power source are the same as those specified on the rating plate.

In the event that any of the original wire as supplied with the unit must be replaced, it must be replaced with similar wire consisting of the same gauge and temperature rating.

# **INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS:**

# Mounting:

The 7-1/2 and 10 Ton air handler units are shipped from the factory ready for installation in a horizontal position. (Figures 1a & 1b) The units can be easily re-configured in the field for vertical applications. (Figure 2) The return air opening is interchangeable between the bottom of the unit and the top panel simply by switching the filter-rack with the return air cover panel. For either configuration, sufficient clearance must be provided on the sides of the unit to allow access for servicing the blower, motor, coil assembly, and filters.

For horizontal mounting applications, these air handlers are designed to be suspended from support rods at each corner, and come supplied with the 1/2-13 NC hardware necessary for this purpose. The installer need only supply the ½" fully threaded support rods in an appropriate length for their application. These units can be supported with 3/8" full threaded support rods, however all mounting hardware must be field supplied. Once in position, ensure the unit is properly leveled.



When raising the air-handler for horizontal mounting, always use safe lifting methods and equipment. Always support the unit along its entire width. Failure to do so may result in damage to the lower panels or other equipment. If determined safe for your application the shipping pallet may be utilized with a forklift for this operation.

For vertical mounting applications, ensure that unit is properly leveled and that there is adequate clearance in order to service the unit and provide the minimum 2" trap for the condensate drain.



Figure 3. Dimensional Data (Refer to Technical Sales Literature for more detailed dimensional and center of gravity information)

### **B4SM Models Electrical Rating Chart**

Model	Voltage	Ph.	Hz	FLA	HP	МСА	МОР
-090 & -120 J	208-230/460	3	60	6.6-6.6/3.3	2	8.3-8.3/4.1	15
-090 & -120 K	208-230	1	60	11.3-10.0	2	14.2-12.5	25-20
7.5 A/H (220-1-50)	220	1	50	15.5	1.5	19.4	30
7.5 A/H (380-3-50)	380	3	50	3.4	2	4.3	15
10.0 A/H (380-3-50)	380	3	50	3.4	2	4.3	15

FLA = Full Load Amps, MCA = Minimum Circuit Ampacity, MOP = Maximum Over-Current Protection

**Table 1. Electrical Rating Data** 

# **Condensate Drain:**

These air handlers have condensate drain ports on both sides of the unit, and may be configured for drainage from either the left, right or both sides. Connection to the drains can be made with a <sup>3</sup>⁄<sub>4</sub>" threaded PVC adapter. The units come configured from the factory with the service side drain open and a threaded PVC drain plug installed on the opposite side. Each drain line installed requires its own drain trap. To assure proper drainage the drain trap(s) installed must provide a minimum trap of 2 inches.

**Note:** It is recommended that a secondary drain pan be used when the unit is hung inside an enclosed ceiling.

# **Electrical:**

Always ensure that the unit rating label is applied to the unit. The label is located near the refrigerant lines. Prior to making electrical power connections, make certain that the voltage, frequency, and phase of the power source are the same as listed on the rating label. Always make field wiring and electrical connections in accordance with the applicable codes, standards and ordinances, and in accordance with the current revision of the National Electrical Code (ANSI/NFPA 70). Additionally, a means of disconnecting the unit from electrical power must be readily accessible and located within sight of the unit.

These air handlers can be purchased in both single and three phase power configurations, all single phase equipment is shipped from the factory ready for field connections. Three phase units are shipped from the factory pre-configured for high voltage operation but the 460 volt, 60 hertz units may be reconfigured in the field for the other voltages indicated on the unit rating label. For additional information, Maximum Current Ampacity (MCA), or the Maximum Over-current Protection (MOP) refer to Table 1 or the unit rating label. For the proper high voltage wiring and other wiring requirements refer to the Wiring Diagram.

Note: For three phase units only. If blower is turning opposite of arrow direction, disconnect all power to unit and allow all rotating equipment to stop, then interchange any two field wired leads at the terminal block OR disconnect connections.

# Piping/Tubing:

These air handlers are supplied with a direct expansion refrigerant coil and have thermostatic expansion valves standard. The B4SM-120 air handler has a dual circuit coil and the B4SM-090 has a single circuit coil. Refrigerant line connections are located on the motor side (service side) of cabinet and require sweat connections.

# CAUTION:

Notice to Installer: Evaporator Coils are factory shipped with a nitrogen charge. Use caution when preparing coils for field connections.

4



Figure 4. Filter Conversion

The B4SM-120 air handler is charged through service valves on the end of the liquid tube for each circuit. These must be removed before brazing the line sets. The B4SM-090 is charged through a service valve inside the unit, which should not be removed.

**NOTE:** Before brazing the B4SM-090, remove the core from the service port. Failure to do this may result in a leak at the service valve. Replace the core and cap once brazing is complete. Always refer to the installation instructions supplied with the outdoor unit for piping requirements, the suction and liquid lines must be sized in accordance with the condensing unit specifications.

# Air Distribution Ducts:

All duct work must be installed in accordance with National Fire Protection Association Codes 90A and 90B.

The return air duct must have the same free area as the opening provided on the blower coil

unit. For questions regarding duct installation requirements, consult a qualified professional.

# Filters:

The B4SM air handlers are shipped with three permanent 1" filters. The filter rack can accommodate a 2" filter. For a 2" filter remove the 4 screws holding the bottom "L" bracket in place. Rotate the "L" bracket so that the "L" bracket is flush with the off-set bracket (as shown in Figure 4). Using the same 4 screws, reassemble the "L" bracket to the off-set bracket. **NOTE: If replacing factory supplied filters with disposable filters, only use 2" disposable filters.** 

Accessing the filters does not require tools and can be performed from either side of the filterrack. On the service side of the unit, locate the release knob at the base of the filter rack and rotate clockwise to unlock, then pull up and out to remove the filter access panel. On the blower side, use the same method but rotate counterclockwise to unlock.

								1	I			_				
		Кw									Кw	1.49	1.19			
	1.0	RPM								1.0	RPM	882	839			
		CFM									CFM	3207	3051			
		Кw									Кw	1.59	1.28	1.01		
	0.9	RPM								0.9	RPM	879	837	794		
		CFM									CFM	3497	3330	2826		
		Кw									Кw	1.68	1.20	1.13		
	0.8	RPM								0.8	RPM	877	625	792		
		CFM									CFM	3875	3565	3092		
		Кw	0.83								Кw	1.77	1.51	1.23	0.94	
(u	0.7	RPM	672						(i	0.7	RPM	876	693	790	743	
er Colum		CFM	2738						er Colum		CFM	4025	3816	3396	2899	
ches Wat		Кw	0.93	0.77	0.59				ches Wat		Кw	1.87	1.60	1.31	1.02	
ures (Inc	9.0	RPM	699	633	597				ures (Inc	0.6	RPM	873	829	787	740	
tic Press		CFM	3081	2672	2052				tic Press		CFM	4208	3996	3632	3151	
ernal Sta		Κw	1.03	0.85	0.68	0.57			ernal Sta		Κw	1.95	1.68	1.45	1.10	
Exte	0.5	RPM	699	632	594	555			Ext	0.5	RPM	870	827	786	736	
		CFM	3436	3055	2490	2203					CFM	4442	4223	3867	3408	
		Кw	1.11	0.95	0.74	0.65					Кw	2.00	1.77	1.50	1.16	
	0.4	RPM	668	631	593	555				0.4	RPM	868	826	784	731	
		CFM	3706	3366	2783	2619					CFM	4640	4416	4071	3587	
		Кw	1.20	1.01	0.80	0.72	0.53				Кw	2.12	1.85	1.56	1.20	0.54
	0.3	RPM	667	630	593	555	487			0.3	RPM	868	824	780	724	534
		CFM	3961	3638	3074	2966	2355				CFM	4789	4547	4258	3776	2785
		Кw	1.28	1.09	0.82	0.79	0.57				Кw		1.92	1.63	1.17	0.53
	0.2	RPM	666	629	592	554	486			0.2	RPM		822	677	708	522
		CFM	4182	3867	3268	3283	2611				CFM		4707	4410	3896	2873
Motor Choose	Motor Sheave Position		Fully Closed	1 Turn Open	2 Turns Open *	3 Turns Open	4 Turns Open		0	Motor Sheave Position		Fully Closed	1 Turn Open	2 Turns Open *	3 Turns Open	4 Turns Open
Model	Model			B4SM-090	(ZHP) 60 Hz				Modol	IanoiAl			B4SM-120	(7HZ)		

		<u>×</u>	-	-			
	1.0	RPM	882	839			
		CFM	3207	3051			
		Кw	1.59	1.28	1.01		
	0.9	RPM	879	837	794		
		CFM	3497	3330	2826		
		Кw	1.68	1.20	1.13		
	0.8	RPM	877	625	792		
		CFM	3875	3565	3092		
		Kw	1.77	1.51	1.23	0.94	
(ui	0.7	RPM	876	693	790	743	
er Colum		CFM	4025	3816	3396	2899	
ches wat		Кw	1.87	1.60	1.31	1.02	
ures (Inc	0.6	RPM	873	829	787	740	
itic Press		CFM	4208	3996	3632	3151	
0.5	Кw	1.95	1.68	1.45	1.10		
	0.5	RPM	870	827	786	736	
		CFM	4442	4223	3867	3408	
		Кw	2.00	1.77	1.50	1.16	
	0.4	RPM	868	826	784	731	
		CFM	4640	4416	4071	3587	
		Кw	2.12	1.85	1.56	1.20	0.54
	0.3	RPM	868	824	780	724	534
		CFM	4789	4547	4258	3776	2785
		Кw		1.92	1.63	1.17	0.53
	0.2	RPM		822	779	708	522
		CFM		4707	4410	3896	2873
	motor sneave Position		Fully Closed	1 Turn Open	2 Turns Open *	a Turns Open 3896 708 1.17 3776 724 1.20 3587 731 1.16 3408 736 1.10 3151 740 1.02 2899 743 0.94 10 4.1 misc Onen 2873 872 654 0.64	4 Turns Open
Model	DOD N			B4SM-120	(HZ)		

\* Denotes Factory Adjustable Sheave Setting Bold Indicates Factory Recommended Blower Operating Range

Shaded Area -Not Recommended for Operation Values based on dry coils and do not include filter losses

# Table 2. Blower Performance Data - 60 Hz

# COMPONENT STATIC PRESSURE

Model	Nominal		-ilter
B4SM	CFM	Size	Resistance " W.C.
	2200		0.03
	2600		0.04
060	3000	18 x 24	0.05
	3400	(1")	0.07
	3800		0.08
	4200		0.09
	3000		0.05
	3400		0.07
120	3800	18 x 24	0.08
	4200	(1")	0.09
	4600		0.11
	5000		0.13

Table 3. Pressure Drop Across Filters

# **BLOWER PERFORMANCE - B4SM 60 HZ. SERIES**

										Exte	ernal S	static F	ressur	es (Incl	nes Wa	ater Colun	(L				Γ
Model	Motor Sheave		0.2			0.3		0	4		0.			0.6		0	-	0.8	0.9	-	
		CFM	RPM	Κw	CFM	RPM	К	CFM RF	N K	N CF	M RP	M K	v CFN	A RPN	К	CFM RP	M Kw	CFM RPM	W CFM RPM K	V CFM RPMK	Ň
B4SM-	Fully Closed	3868	637	1.20	3620	638	1.20	3322 64	40 1.	11 30.	21 64	2 0.9	269	4 644	0.94	2194 64	6 0.83				
090 (2Hp)	1 Turn Open	3689	612	0.93	3394	614	0.86	3100 6	15 0.	79 27	50 61	7 0.7	0 233	5 619	0.61						
50Hz	2 Turns Open*	3427	580	0.80	3132	582	0.72	2794 58	34 0.0	64 23	38 58	6 0.5	9								
380V	3 Turns Open	2955	515	0.70	2571	526	0.54	2323 54	42 0.	50 17	92 55	2 0.4	11								
	4 Turns Open	2227	449	0.40	1783	464	0.40														
* Denotes Fa	actory Adjustable S	sheave S	Setting																		
Bold Indicate	s Factory Recomn	nended	Blower	Operat	ting Ra	nge															

Blower Performance Charts B4SM 7.5&10 ton @ 50Hz

ת Bo

Italic Gray -Not Recommended for Operation

		Ņ	45	25			
	_	Σ X	27 1.	92 1.			
		MRF	37 82	32 73			
		Ъ	30:	3 26	8		
		Кv	1.56	1.33	1.18		
	0.9	RPM	824	791	755		
		CFM	3316	2960	2497		
		Κw	1.67	1.44	1.26	1.06	
	0.8	APM	822	788	753	715	
		CFM	3608	3254	2831	2340	
		× ×	.78	.50	.37	. 14	.05
(um	0.7	PM	20 1	86 1	51 1	14 1	374 1
r Colt		FMR	356 8	519 7	200 7	598 7	261 6
Wate		S S	86 3	61 3	47 3;	22 2	05 23
nches	9	N X	<u>~</u>	<u>7</u>	1.	2 1.	70 1.
res (Ir	o.	M RF	74 81	32 60	56 74	37 71	13 67
ressu		Ч	407	376	345	303	26
External Static P	0.5	Кv	1.93	1.69	1.54	1.30	1.12
		RPM	816	782	748	710	664
		CFM	4274	3997	3693	3322	2919
_		Кv	2.00	1.77	1.61	1.37	1.17
	0.4	RPM	315	781	746	208	555
		CFM F	1454	1182	3917	3550	3151 (
		_∧	.09 4	.83	.70 3	.43 3	.20 3
	e.	M	12 2	79 1	44 1	07 1	49 1
	0	-M R	10 8	797	23 7	69 7	39 6
		IJ.	3 46	9 43	7 41	37	33
		Х У	2.1	1.90	1.7	1.50	1.2(
	0.2	RPM	811	779	746	705	643
		CFM	4808	4553	4306	3966	3544
(	Motor Sheave		Fully Closed	1 Turn Open	2 Turns Open*	3 Turns Open	4 Turns Open
	INIOUGI		B4SM-	120 (2Hp)	50Hz	380V	

\* Denotes Factory Adjustable Sheave Setting

Bold Indicates Factory Recommended Blower Operating Range

Italic Gray -Not Recommended for Operation

lumn)	0.8	V CFM RPM Kw (	31 31	47			
ater Column)	2.0	CFM RPM K	1670 649 0.6	1119 619 0.4			
ssures (Inches Wa	0.6	CFM RPM Kw	2752 644 0.83	2310 615 0.66			
External Static Pre	0.5	CFM RPM Kw	3116 642 0.91	2787 613 0.76	2417 586 0.62	1859 555 0.49	
	0.4	CFM RPM Kw	3412 641 1.00	3150 611 0.84	2852 583 0.71	2452 552 0.61	1701 501 0.42
	0.3	CFM RPM Kw	3690 639 1.27	3441 609 0.92	3192 582 0.79	2869 548 0.67	1982 472 0.46
	2	M Kw	37 1.59	0.99	30 0.80	15 0.73	0.50
	0.	CFM RF	3950 6.	372.1 6	3495 50	3185 54	2306 4
C	Motor Sheave		Fully Closed	1 Turn Open	2 Turns Open*	3 Turns Open	4 Turns Open

\* Denotes Factory Adjustable Sheave Setting

Bold Indicates Factory Recommended Blower Operating Range Italic Gray -Not Recommended for Operation

7

Table 4. Blower Performance Data - 50 Hz

# **BLOWER PERFORMANCE - B4SM 50 HZ. SERIES**

# **Blower Adjustments:**

The blower speed has been preset at the factory. For optimum system performance and comfort, it may be necessary to change the factory set speed. Adjustment of the blower speed is made through varying the pitch of the motor pulley, this adjustment allows for a wide range of installation applications. Refer to Table 2 for blower performance data. Blower adjustment procedures are in the maintenance section of this document.

# **Initial Operation Pre-Inspection:**

Prior to start-up, complete the following inspection:

- 1. Check that the unit is mounted securely.
- 2. Check that the unit is level.
- 3. Check condensate drain line(s) for proper slope and trap.
- 4. Check all ductwork connections.
- 5. Check coil connections for leaks.
- 6. Check for proper blower belt alignment and tension.
- 7. Inspect electrical disconnect for proper installation and function.
- 8. Inspect all electrical connections.
- 9. Inspect for proper blower rotation.
- 10. Ensure that all filters are in place and that all unit panels have been re-installed.

Correct any deficiencies prior to initial operation.

# <u> WARNING:</u>

Never perform maintenance on energized or rotating equipment. Always disconnect electrical power and allow all rotating equipment to stop before servicing the unit. Failure to do so may result in personal injury, loss of limb, or death from electrical shock or entanglement in moving parts.

# MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS

\*The maintenance requirements below should be performed in accordance with the Maintenance Schedule at the end of this document.

## **Miscellaneous Components:**

### Filters:

To clean permanent filters, remove the filters and wash gently with mild soap and water. Rinse in clean, hot water and allow to drain and dry thoroughly before reinstallation of the filters.

### Drain Pan:

The drain pan and the drain lines should be cleaned to allow condensate flow. Remove any accumulation of residue or sludge from the drain pan and inspect for rust, holes and leaks in and around the drain pan.

### V-Belts:

Inspect for cracks, tears and excessive or abnormal wear. V-belts tend to elongate with time after normal application and use. Ensure the belt always maintains adequate tension without over tightening. Belts which have been over tightened will wear out rapidly and may cause motor and blower bearings to receive undue strain and wear. As a result the unit could experience excessive vibration and noise problems. See next section for belt tension adjustment.

### **Blower Assembly & Components:**

# **Blower Bearings:**

The Blower assembly incorporates sealed bearings, under normal operating conditions, no maintenance is necessary for the life of the equipment.

### **Blower Fan Wheel:**

Blower wheel blades should be inspected for accumulations of dirt and cleaned as required. Inspect mounting nut for security when done.

# **Blower Motor and Assembly:**

Inspect all blower assembly and motor mounting brackets for security and corrosion. Correct deficiencies as appropriate. The blower motors have sealed bearings and under normal operating conditions, no maintenance is necessary for the life of the equipment.

# Motor Sheave Adjustment, Fan Belt Alignment & Belt Tension:

### Adjustable Motor Sheave:

The motor sheave consists of an outer, moveable pulley face and an inner, stationary face. To adjust the motor sheave, first relieve the belt pressure by loosening motor mount bolts and the belt tensioning bolts on the motor mount. Move the blower fan belt out of the way if necessary and loosen the set screw in the outer sheave face and rotate this face in increments of one half or full turns only. This will maintain the set screw position precisely over the flats on the pulley hub. Once the desired adjustment has been made, tighten the setscrews and ensure the moveable face is properly secured.

# **Pulley Alignment:**

Inspect the pulley alignment between the motor sheave and blower pulley. If a misalignment is noted, adjust the location of the motor sheave by loosening the setscrew in the inner, stationary face of the motor sheave and relocating the sheave assembly on the motor shaft to ensure the belt will be straight and aligned. (Figure 5) Tighten the setscrew securely, then reinstall the fan belt and tighten the tensioning bolts as described below.



Figure 5. Proper Belt Alignment

### **Belt Tension:**

The proper belt tension can be determined by testing the belt deflection at the midpoint of the pulleys. As a general rule, the belt should deflect <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" per foot of span between the centers



**Figure 6 Proper Belt Tension** 

of the pulleys. (Figure 6) Once the proper tension has been applied, tighten the motor mount bolts to secure the assembly, and visually inspect the area to ensure all tools have been removed. Inspect all wire harness and routings in the vicinity and ensure that there is adequate clearance for the wire harness.

# Maintenance Schedule:

\* Above schedule is for normal duty applications only. For sever duty applications, adjust schedule as appropriate. Additional tasks may be required for sever duty environments.



Installed by:							[	Date	Insta	lled:		 
Maintenance Task	P	erfor Sche	mano edule	ce			Dat	e Pe	rform	ned:		
	w	М	SA	Α								
<u>Air Filters</u>												
Inspect, clean or replace as required.		х										
Condensate Drain(s) & Pan												
Clean condensate drain pan		х										
Inspect the flow of condensate through the drain lines. Clean or Correct problems as necessary.		х										
Blower Assembly												
Inspect the fan belt for wear, alignment & and proper tension. Replace or adjust as required.		х										
Clean the blower wheel and housing.			х									
Inspect the blower assembly for corrosion and all hardware for security.				х								
Inspect the blower coil unit casing for corrosion and loose fasteners.				Х								
<u>Coils</u>												
Inspect the coil fins for excessive dirt or damage. Clean or repair if required.			х									
Inspect all coil connections for leaks.				х								
<u>Air Handler Assm.</u>												
Inspect Mounting Hardware for security and corrosion				Х								
Inspect Filter Rack mounting hardware for security				Х								
Inspect panel assemblies for proper installation and security				х								

# **INSTALLER:** PLEASE LEAVE THESE INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS WITH THE HOMEOWNER





708715A (Replaces 7087150)

Specifications and illustrations subject to change without notice and without incurring obligations. Printed in U.S.A. (08/08)